



Hospital Universitario La Paz

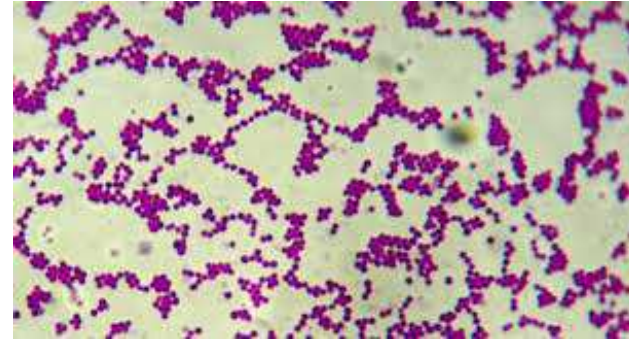
Comunidad de Madrid



Mujer de 28 con fiebre y mialgias.

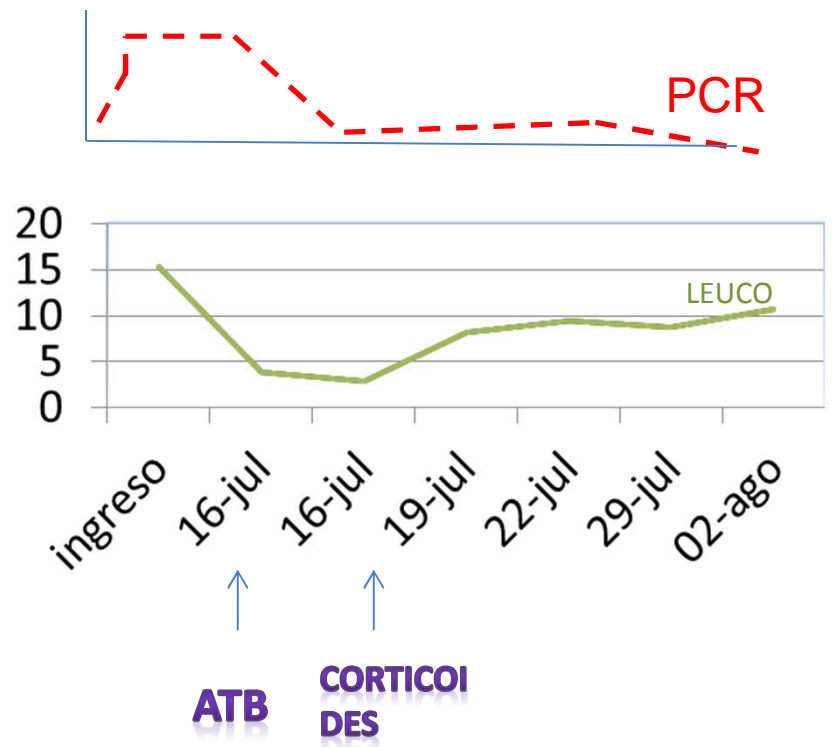
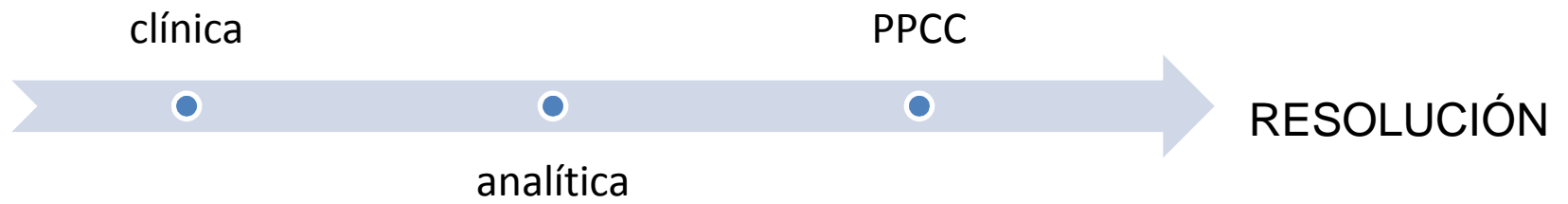
Lucía Bailón Álvarez
R2 Medicina Interna.
Hospital Universitario La Paz

- HC: *Streptococcus pneumoniae*.



- **SEPSIS DE ORIGEN ORL +/- pulmonar.**
- **Miopatía/miositis** (elevación de CPK, debilidad muscular, dolor muscular)

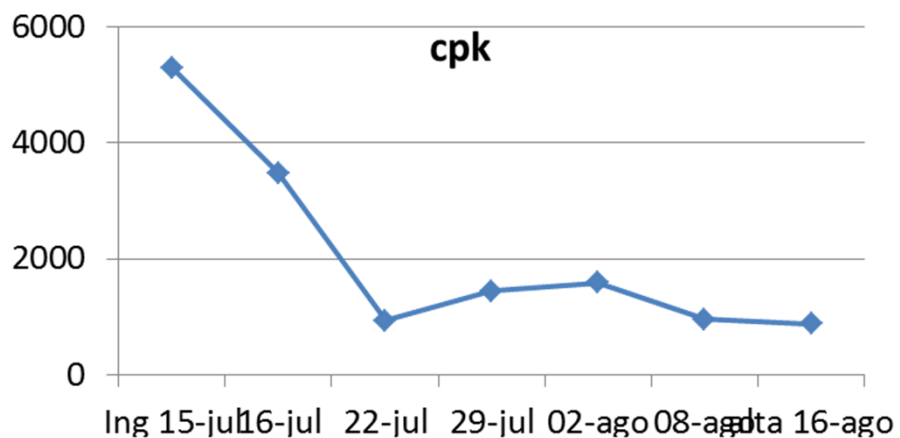
INFECCIÓN



MIOPATÍA

Clínica : DEBILIDAD,
DOLOR A LA PALPACION.

PPCC: EMG



↑
ATB

↑
CORTICOIDES

AST	ALT
471	173
418	150
384	145
362	160
155	118
155	124
75	70





Miopatía inflamatoria

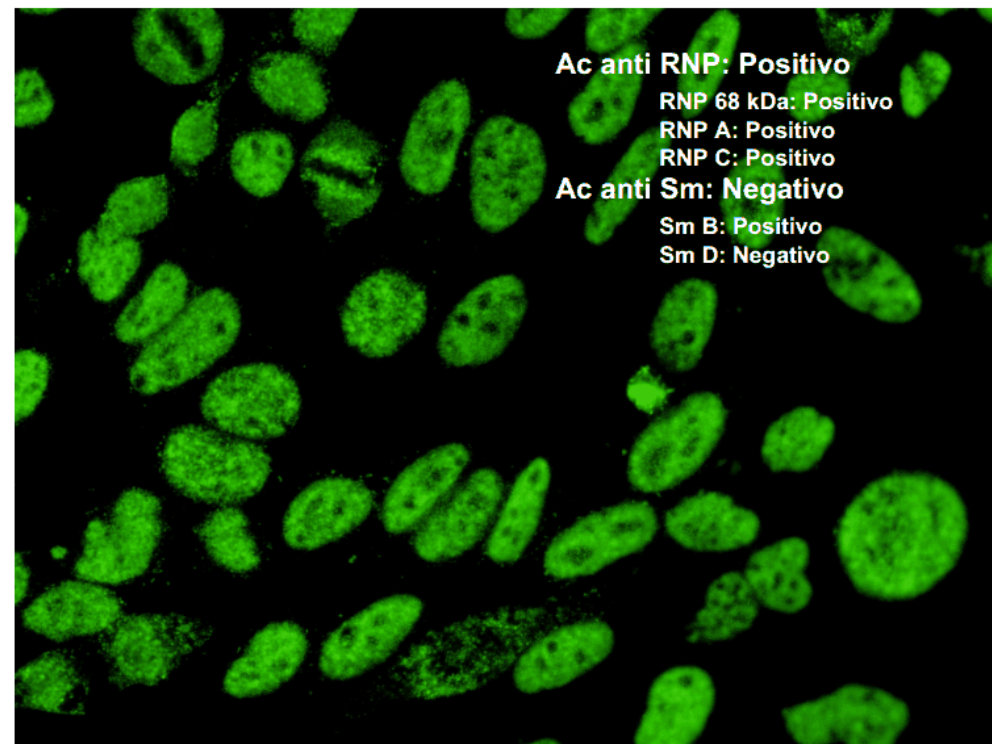
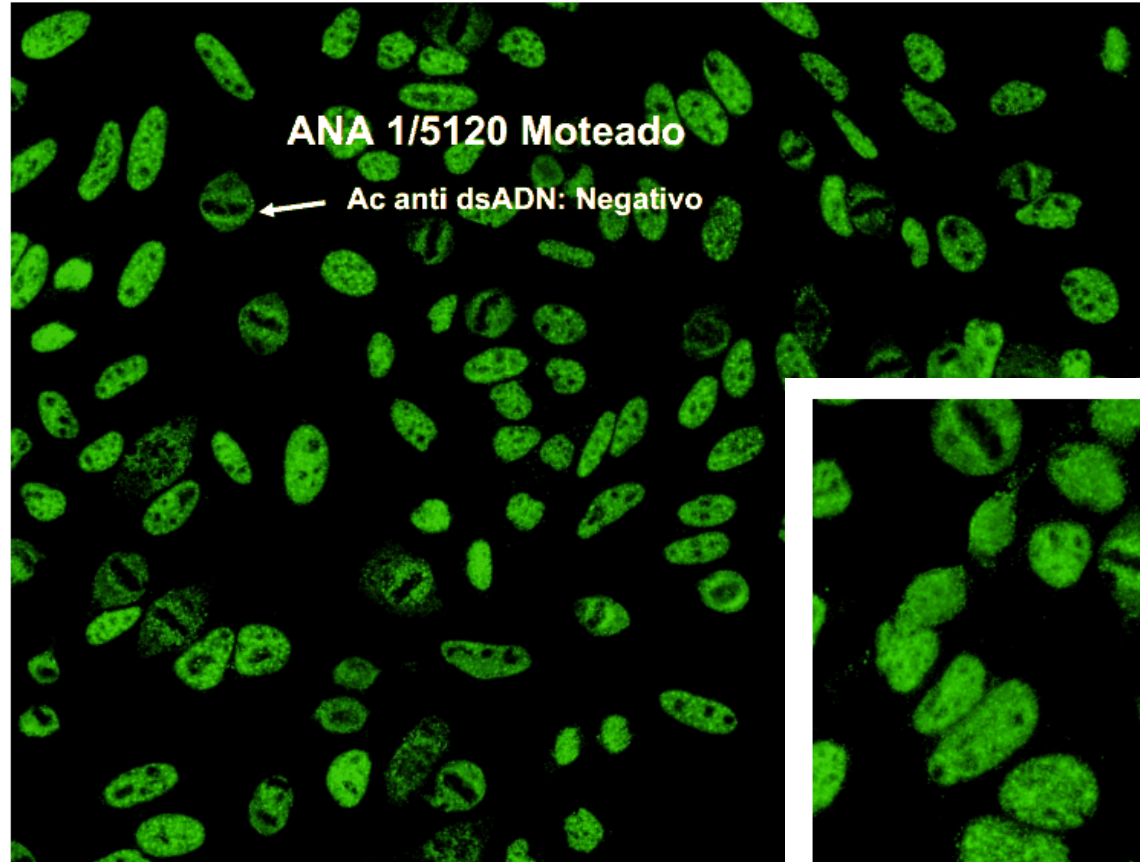
+

Fenómeno de Raynaud



¿ Enfermedad autoinmune
sistémica?

Estudio inmunológico completo.

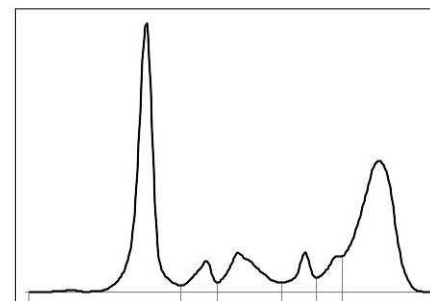


- **FACTOR REUMATOIDE 2210,00 Ui/ml(<20)**
- **AC anti nucleares POSITIVO 1/5120 moteado**
- **AC anti RNP POSITIVO.**
- **Ac anti Sm (B+, D-).**
- **AC anti dsDNA: 28 UI/ml (-)**

C3: 36,1 mg/dl. **C4:** 10,7 mg/dl
C3: 69,4mg/dl. **C4:** 13,5mg/dl

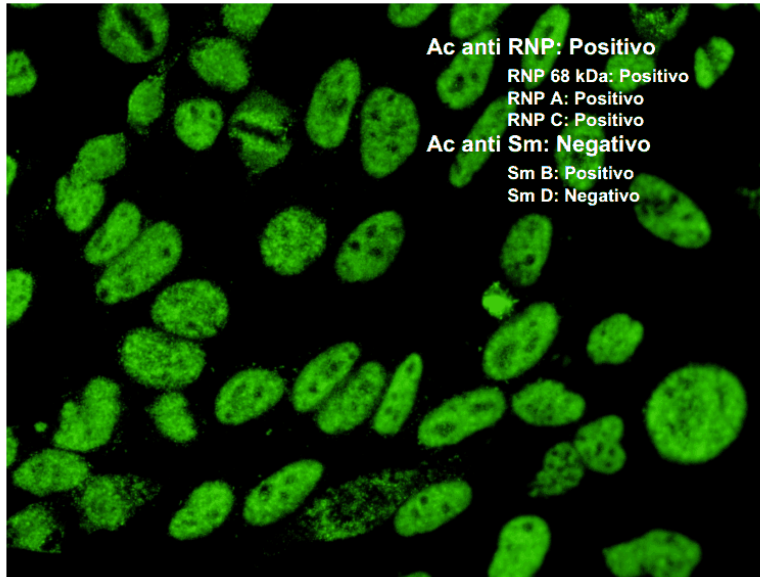
Crioglobulinas en suero negativas

PROTEINOGRAMA	PORCENTAJE	CONCENTRACION
FRACCION ALBUMINA	36,6 ** (54,0-64,2)	3,22 *g/dL (3,90-4,60)
FRACCION ALFA 1	4,7 % (3,6-6,1)	0,41 g/dL (0,25-0,50)
FRACCION ALFA 2	10,4 % (7,3-12,0)	0,92 *g/dL (0,50-0,80)
FRACCION BETA 1	5,2 % (5,0-7,2)	0,46 g/dL (0,40-0,60)
FRACCION BETA 2	5,1 % (3,3-6,3)	0,45 g/dL (0,20-0,45)
FRACCION GAMMA	38,0 ** (10,4-17,2)	3,34 *g/dL (0,75-1,35)
RATIO A/G:	0,58	
PROTEINAS TOTALES	8,8 *g/dL (6,6-8,3)	



Facultativos responsables: Dr. Roberto Mora
 Fecha y hora de la última validación: 06/08/2013 12:17

Ac anti ENA Ac anti Ro/SS-A Ac anti La/SS-B Ac anti SCL 70 Ac anti Jo-1 Ac anti PM/SCL	Ac anti músculo liso Ac anti LKM Ac antimitocondriales	Anti-MPO Anti- PR3 Ac anticélulas parietales	Ac anticardiolipina Ac anti Beta2GP-I Ac lúpico
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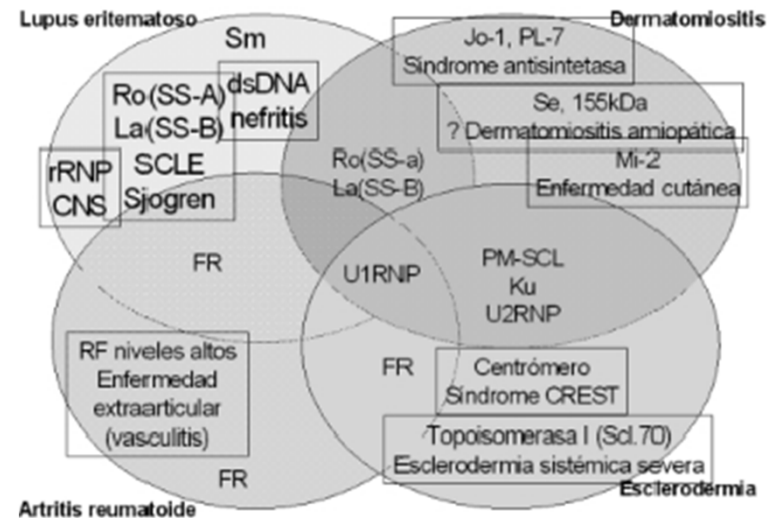


ENFERMEDAD MIXTA DEL TEJIDO CONECTIVO

-Difícil diagnóstico.
 Controversia acerca de su existencia (Sdr. Solapamiento, UCTM mismos síntomas al inicio).

-Anti RNP. 68kd, A,C.

-LUPUS → RNP+/ SM (B+, D-).



Two algorithms for establishing a diagnosis of mixed connective tissue disease (MCTD)

Alarcon-Segovia's criteria	Kahn's criteria
A. Serological criteria	A. Serological criteria
<u>Anti-RNP antibodies with a hemagglutination titer of $\geq 1:1600$</u>	High titer anti-RNP corresponding to a speckled ANA of $\geq 1:1200$ titer
B. Clinical criteria	B. Clinical criteria
1. <u>Swollen hands</u>	1. Swollen fingers
2. Synovitis	2. Synovitis
3. <u>Myositis*</u>	3. Myositis
4. <u>Raynaud's phenomenon</u>	4. Raynaud phenomenon
5. Acrosclerosis	
MCTD is present if:	MCTD is present if:
Criterion A is accompanied by 3 or more clinical criteria - one of which must include synovitis or myositis.	Criterion A is accompanied by Raynaud phenomenon and 2 or more of the 3 remaining clinical criteria.

* Myalgia is commonly substituted for myositis.

Original figure modified for this publication. Bennett RM. Overlap Syndromes. Kelley's Textbook of Rheumatology, 8th Edition, W.B. Saunders Co, Philadelphia 2009. Illustration used with the permission of Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.

DIAGNÓSTICO FINAL

- **ENFERMEDAD MIXTA DEL TEJIDO CONECTIVO.**
- SEPSIS DE ORIGEN ORL RESUELTA SECUNDARIO A ENFERMEDAD INVASIVA POR STREPTOCOCCUS PNEUMONIAE.



MUCHAS GRACIAS